

# United Kingdom Blood Transfusion Services (UKBTS)

## Geographical Disease Risk Index (GDRI)

Edition 002 - 18 January 2016

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### Introduction

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The GDRI is a constituent part of Chapter 3 Care and selection of whole blood and component donors (including donors of pre-deposit autologous blood) Chapter 20 (tissue banking: selection of donors) and Chapter 22 (haemopoietic progenitor cells) of the Guidelines for the Blood Transfusion Services in the United Kingdom, 8th Edition 2013.

These criteria are reviewed regularly to ensure that the products collected are of the highest quality and of sufficient quantity to meet the needs of the United Kingdom Blood Transfusion & Tissue Transplantation Services.

JPAC is responsible for this document and receives professional advice from the Standing Advisory Committees that form part of its structure.

Users of these guidelines must ensure that they have the latest version and that recent changes have been implemented (usually within three months) by their national service.

Latest Updates lists alterations to the guidelines made since publication of this edition.

Comments about the content of these guidelines, including notification of errors, omissions and suggestions for improvements, should be sent to the Chair of the Standing Advisory Committee for the Care and Selection of Donors (SAC-CSD):

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## Document and Change Control

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The GDRI is under the continuing review of the Standing Advisory Committees for the Care and Selection of Donors (SACCSD) and for Transfusion Transmitted Infection (SACTTI). This is to ensure that they are accurate and up to date. All changes have the approval of the UKBTS Joint Professional Advisory Committee (JPAC).

### **Change Notification.**

Changes are notified to the Medical Director and to the Quality Manager of each of the four national services by a Change Notification from the Chairman of JPAC. All changes will have the approval of JPAC.

Implementation of changes is the responsibility of the individual national service.

### **Document version terminology.**

A version shall be any of the following:

Extensive revisions of this document are known as '**Editions**'.

Changes following the issue of 'Change Notification Letters' are known as '**Releases**'.

Changes to the website, which do not involve a change to the medical or scientific content, are given an '**Issue**' number.

Edition Date, Release Date and Issue Date is the date on which an Edition, Release or Issue is first published on the UKBTS website.

### **Changes to printed versions.**

The **Quality Manager** of each Blood Service will effect changes to the document. They will be informed when a new electronic version is released. The **Quality Manager** is responsible for ensuring that there is an effective Document Control and Document Change procedure in operation within their Blood Service to ensure that only up to date versions are in use and that all authorized copies, both electronic and paper, are traceable.

**Individual users** of the GDRI are responsible for ensuring that they are using an up-to-date version.

### **Changes to the website versions.**

The website will always display the up to date version. Any errors should be notified to [JPACOffice@nhsbt.nhs.uk](mailto:JPACOffice@nhsbt.nhs.uk)

## General Principles

The GDRI should be used to assist selection of donors giving whole blood, blood components (red cells, platelets, plasma and granulocytes), haemopoietic progenitor cells and tissues for therapeutic use.

Donor Selection Procedures aim to minimize the risk of transfusion transmitted infection. Travel to; birth/maternal birth or residency in; and in some cases sexual activity with residents of certain countries, is associated with an increased risk of exposure to infections such as malaria, T cruzi, WNV and HIV. These risks may vary over time and new diseases may occur. Where there is a rapidly emerging geographical disease risk (e.g. SARS or Pandemic Flu) these will be communicated via a **Change Notification** to be used in conjunction with this document.

This list is compiled specifically for risks to the blood and tissue supply in the United Kingdom and may vary from risks or recommendations provided for the protection of the traveller.

To assess the risk of an individual carrying such infections, look up the countries:

- that they have visited
- for which they report sexual contact with a resident or former resident
- in which they were born
- in which their mother was born

If a risk is shown for that country, look at the relevant entry in the appropriate Donor Selection Guidelines (DSG) for the donation type (e.g. Whole Blood & Components or the relevant Tissue DSG) to assess the individual's suitability to donate.

Table of Donor Selection Guidelines (DSG) cross-references

Chikungunya Virus	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-BM</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-CB</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-DD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-LD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>WB-DSG</u></a>
Dengue	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-BM</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-CB</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-DD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-LD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>WB-DSG</u></a>
HIV	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-BM</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-CB</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-DD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-LD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>WB-DSG</u></a>
Malaria	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-BM</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-CB</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-DD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-LD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>WB-DSG</u></a>
T Cruzi	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-BM</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-CB</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-DD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-LD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>WB-DSG</u></a>
WNV	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-BM</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-CB</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-DD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-LD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>WB-DSG</u></a>
Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-BM</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-CB</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-DD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-LD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>WB-DSG</u></a>
Zika Virus	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-BM</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-CB</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-DD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-LD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>WB-DSG</u></a>

This section was last updated in GDRI Edition 002, Release 01

## Use of this Index

This index has been prepared to assist the accurate assessment of the geographical risks and contains information on:

- Malaria
- T. cruzi
- HIV risk in Sub Saharan Africa
- WNV
- Chikungunya virus (CHIKV)
- Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk (endemic countries only)

Table of Donor Selection Guidelines (DSG) cross-references

CHIKV	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-BM</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-CB</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-DD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-LD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>WB-DSG</u></a>
Dengue	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-BM</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-CB</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-DD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-LD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>WB-DSG</u></a>
HIV	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-BM</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-CB</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-DD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-LD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>WB-DSG</u></a>
Malaria	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-BM</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-CB</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-DD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-LD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>WB-DSG</u></a>
T Cruzi	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-BM</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-CB</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-DD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-LD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>WB-DSG</u></a>
WNV	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-BM</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-CB</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-DD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-LD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>WB-DSG</u></a>
Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-BM</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-CB</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-DD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-LD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>WB-DSG</u></a>
Zika Virus	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-BM</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-CB</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-DD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>TDSG-LD</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>WB-DSG</u></a>

This section was last updated in GDRI Edition 002, Release 002.

## Malaria

Information concerning malaria risk has been sourced from Health Protection Scotland ([www.travax.nhs.uk/](http://www.travax.nhs.uk/)) with some modifications to account for typical donor travel patterns, entry points to the countries concerned, areas where reporting is compromised and ease of use for end users. They are not identical to those found on the 'Fit for Travel' website which is designed to inform travellers decisions about anti-malarial therapy rather than give assurance of safety of blood donations for recipient patients.

Countries with malarial risk have been categorised into three groups:

- A. Countries where the malarial risk is present in the whole country all year or with very clear seasonal guidance.
- B. Countries where only parts of the country are affected.
- C. Indicates that only part of the country is affected in discrete pockets, or the risk of infection is low or that there are few visitors to the affected areas. It is likely that tourists who visit these countries will be able to donate but individual assessment must be applied. Donors are likely to have detailed knowledge of the malarial areas visited. The health care professional should establish whether the donor sought advice prior to travel or not and if they were advised to take anti malarial precautions.






### Malaria Maps

The maps included are to be used to accompany the GDRI when assessing the malaria risk for a donor. They have been sourced from the Fit for travel website. It is important to apply the GDRI guidance for **all** infection risks; these maps only provide advice for malaria risk.

### Use Of Maps

Maps are provided to allow staff to assess the malaria risk for the areas within these countries that a donor has visited. **The text of the GDRI should be taken as the main source to make decisions.** The maps present information about neighbouring countries but this should not be used for malarial assessment. The advice below each map relates to the Fit for travel website. Decisions regarding malaria guidance should be made using the template below.

The colours used in the maps are presented below.

Colour	Sample	Text	Action
Red		High risk	Apply Malaria Donor Selection Guideline
Dark pink /hatched		Variable risk/low risk	Apply Malaria Donor Selection Guideline
Light pink		Low to no risk	Can donate
Yellow		Surrounding country with malaria risk	Do not use for malaria assessment
Green		(Surrounding country with no malaria risk)	Do not use for malaria assessment

All maps were downloaded from the Fit for travel website ([www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk](http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk))

### Airport Stopovers

The definition of an Airport Stopover, as approved by The Standing Advisory Committee on Transfusion Transmitted Infections, is:

**A transit through an airport during which the traveller has not left the airport.**

When the donor's visit has consisted **only** of an airport stopover there is no need to refer to the Geographical Disease Risk Index.

This section was last updated in GDRI Edition 002, Release 24, Issue 01

## **Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) / Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS)**

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HIV/AIDS is common in some areas of the world, and sexual activity with partners in these countries carries a risk of infection. This Index identifies the countries of Sub Saharan Africa to facilitate interpretation of the guidance. However the health care professional should consider all other risks of HIV associated with travel and remember that this is not restricted to Sub Saharan Africa.

If the donor reports sexual activity with a partner in one of the countries listed as Sub Saharan Africa in the table, or with a partner who may have been sexually active in one of these areas, refer to the Blood Safety Entry in the Donor Selection Guidelines.

This section was last updated in GDRI Edition 001, Release 01

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## Afghanistan

<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> May - November in all areas except the central highlands.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes whole country below 2000m (May-Nov) until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus

### Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

#### Update Information

This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 30.

## Albania

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

## Algeria

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year whole country until February 1996 From March 1996 to May 2019: desert oasis of Iherir (Illizi Department) only
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 32

## American Samoa

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 02

## Andorra

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Angola

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 33

## Anguilla

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 07

## Antarctica

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Antigua and Barbuda

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 07

## Argentina

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Until February 1996: All year in rural areas March 1996 to September 2006: October to May, areas below 1200m only October 2006 to May 2019: All year in rural areas of Salta, Jujuy, Misiones and Corrientes
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 43

## Armenia

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>No</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes Jun-Oct Ararat Valley until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 05

## Aruba

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue virus and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 04

## Ashmore and Cartier Islands

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Australia

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus all year north of Alice Springs.
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Austria

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Azerbaijan

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 39.

## Bahamas (The)

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>No</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes Great Exuma Island only Jul-Oct 2006 and Sept 2007- Sept 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 07

## Bahrain

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Baker Island

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

## Bangladesh

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in the districts south and east of Comilla city.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>C</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus

## Malarial Map





This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 07

## Barbados

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> , Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 02

## Belarus

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in  
GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

## Belgium

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

## Belize

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<i>Malaria</i>	Malaria risk is low in Stan Creek but negligible elsewhere
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>C</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	All year in whole country – <b>Cat A</b> until Dec 2016.
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya virus and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 09.

## Benin

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Yellow Fever and Dengue Virus
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic</i>	<b>Yes</b>

*Fever Risk*

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in  
GDRI Edition 002 Release 33

**Bermuda**

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

**Bhutan**

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in low lying southern districts of Chukha, Dagana, Samtse, Sandrup, Jonkar and Zhemgang.  Most northern regions are at high altitude where transmission is very unusual.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>C</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb1996
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 30.

**Bolivia**

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in areas below 2500m in the regions of Beni, Pando and Santa Cruz.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb1996
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 33

## Borneo

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>See</b> <u>Brunei Darussalam</u> and/or <u>Indonesia</u> and/or <u>Malaysia</u>
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 09.

## Bosnia and Herzegovina

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

## Botswana

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> Risk exists throughout the year but especially from November to June in the northern parts of the country including the regions along the Zimbabwean border, the Zambezi river and all the Game Parks to the north of the Kalahari desert
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi</i>	No

<i>Risk</i>	
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

## Bouvet Island

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Brazil

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in the states of: Amazonia (Acre, Amapa, Amazonas, Maranhão (west)), Mato Grosso (north), Para (except Belem City on the coast), Rondônia, Roraima and Tocantins including the urban areas Porto Velho, Boa Vista, Cruzeiro do sol, Rio Branco, Macapa, Manaus, Santarém and Maraba. All year on cruises up the Amazon including the city of Manaus. All year in the jungle and rural areas outside the resort Iguazu Falls especially towards Paraguay.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes all year rural areas below 900m until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus

## Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 33

## British Virgin Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 07

## Brunei Darussalam

<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 07

## Bulgaria

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Burkina Faso

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 42

## Burundi

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

*Tropical Virus Risk* **Yes** - Chikungunya Virus. Yellow Fever and Zika Virus

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in  
GDRi Edition 002 Release 33

## Cambodia

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*Malaria* **Yes**  
All year, most of the country.  
Visitors to Phnom Penh, Siem Reap and Angkor Wat only, accept

*Malaria Risk  
Category* **B**

*Previous Malaria Risk* Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011

*Trypanosoma Cruzi  
Risk* No

*Sub Saharan Africa* No

*West Nile Virus Risk* No

*Tropical Virus Risk* **Yes** Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in  
GDRi Edition 002 Release 24

## Cameroon

---

*Malaria* **Yes**  
All year in whole country

*Malaria Risk  
Category* **A**

*Trypanosoma Cruzi  
Risk* No

*Sub Saharan Africa* **Yes**

*West Nile Virus Risk* No

*Tropical Virus Risk* **Yes** Chikungunya Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in  
GDRi Edition 002 Release 33

## Canada

---

*Malaria* No

*Trypanosoma Cruzi  
Risk* No

*Sub Saharan Africa* No

*West Nile Virus Risk*



**Yes**

Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.

*Tropical Virus Risk* No

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

## Cape Verde

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*Malaria* **Yes**

There is a risk of malaria all year on the islands of Boa Vista and Santiago (Sao Tiago), including the capital city Praia.

Visitors to other islands, including the Sal Islands, can be accepted.

*Malaria Risk Category* **B**

*Previous Malaria Risk* All year in whole of country until end 1993  
From 1994, all year in Boa Vista or Sao Tiago Island

*Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk* No

*Sub Saharan Africa* No

*West Nile Virus Risk* No

*Tropical Virus Risk* **Yes** Chikungunya, Dengue virus and Zika virus

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 17.

## Caribbean

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*See* See specific island(s) visited

## Cayman Islands

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*Malaria* No

*Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk* No

*Sub Saharan Africa* No

*West Nile Virus Risk* No

*Tropical Virus Risk* **Yes** Dengue Virus and Zika Virus

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 43

## Central African Republic

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> – Chikungunya Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 33

## Chad

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 42

## Chile

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> - Zika Virus in Easter Island
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 07

## China

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Until February 1996: whole country March 1996 to September 2006: whole country below 1500m October 2006 to Jan 2016: Hainan Island, Anhui, Guizhou, Henan, Hubei and Jiangsu provinces Feb 2016 to June 2021: Yunnan province
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 33

## Christmas Island

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

## Clipperton Island

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

## Cocos (Keeling) Islands

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Colombia

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b>
	Malaria is present throughout the year. High risk in Choco, Antioquia, Cordoba, Narino and the Amazon (Vichada, Guaviare, Vaupes, Guainia and Amazonas). Low to no risk in all other areas including the cities of Bogota and Cartagena
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya virus, Dengue virus, Yellow Fever and Zika virus

## Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 27 June 2017.

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 33

## Comoros

<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Cook Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi</i>	No

<i>Risk</i>	
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 18

## Costa Rica

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in the provinces of Alajuela and Limon. Visitors to the rest of the country including the Pacific coast may be accepted
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya virus, Dengue virus and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 39.

## Cote D'Ivoire

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> - Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 33

## Croatia

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Cuba

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 38

## Curacao

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 02

## Cyprus

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 18 Issue 002

## Czech Republic

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

## Denmark

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

## Diego Garcia

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No



*Update Information* This entry was last updated in  
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Djibouti

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Dominica

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 03

## Dominican Republic

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in  
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 02

## East Timor

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 18

## Ecuador

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in most of the country.  Visitors to Guayaquil, Quito, and other cities in the inter-Andean region and the Galapagos Islands, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya virus, Dengue virus, Yellow Fever and Zika virus

## Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 03 February 2015.

**Update Information** This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 33

## Egypt

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> all year whole country until Feb 1996 <b>Yes</b> Jun-Oct in El Faiyum region until May 2012
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 43

## El Salvador

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Until September 2006: All year whole country October 2006 to May 2021: All year in Santa Ana Province and the borders with Guatemala and Honduras

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 32

## Equatorial Guinea

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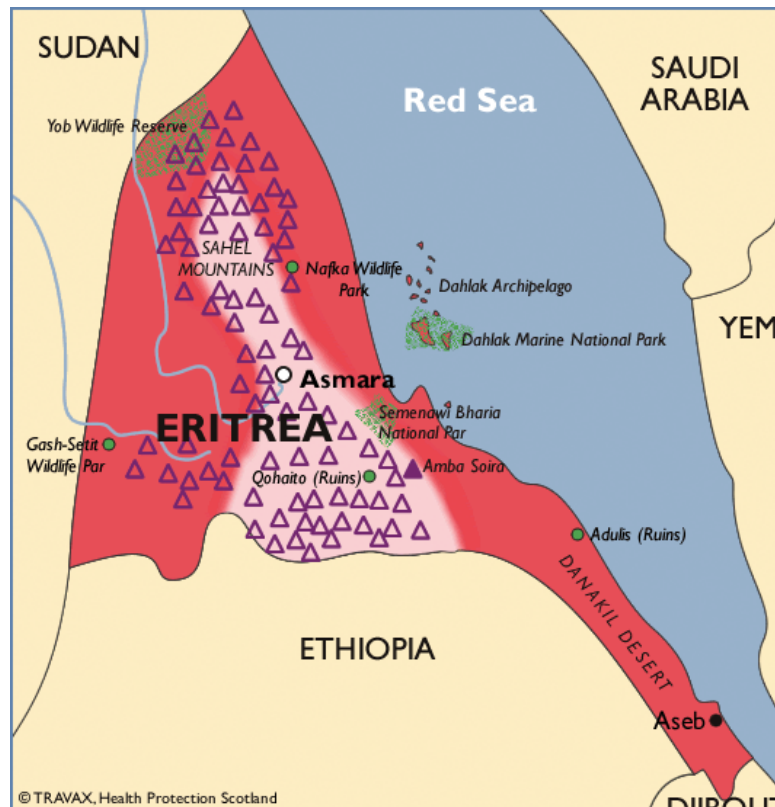
<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Marburg Fever outbreak (whole country): February to June 2023
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 43

## Eritrea

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country, visitors to Asmara and the central highlands only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever

## Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 23 June 2017.

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 33

## Estonia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Eswatini (formerly known as Swaziland)

<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in most of the country. Visitors to airport of Manzine and western half of country only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 35

## Ethiopia

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country. Visitors to city of Addis Ababa only, accept
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 33

## Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Faroe Islands

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Fiji

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya virus, Dengue virus and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 17.

## Finland

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Former Netherlands Antilles

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 03

## France

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>

Donors who have visited the following departments (regions) of France, between 1st May and the 30th November, must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied: Charente, Charente-Maritime, Gironde, Hautes-Pyrénées, Haute-Garonne, Pyrénées-Orientales, Var, Alpes-Maritimes and Bouches-du-Rhône.

These departments are marked in red or black on the map.

There is no West Nile Virus Risk in Gard.

(Map data ©2023 Google, GeoBasis-DE/BKG (©2009), Inst Geogr Nacional)

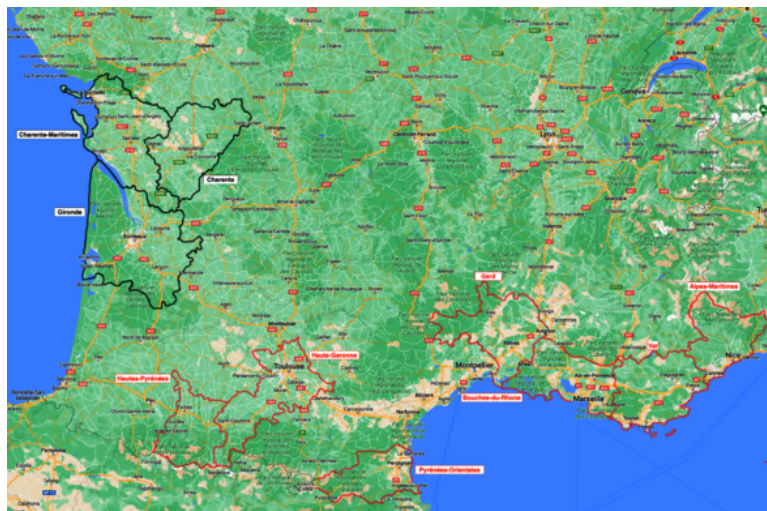
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus
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All year in the departments (regions) of Bouches-du-Rhône, Gard, Hautes-Pyrénées, Haute-Garonne, Pyrénées-Orientales, Var, and Alpes-Maritimes.

These departments are marked in red on the map.

There is no Tropical Virus Risk in Charente, Charente-Maritime or Gironde.

(Map data ©2023 Google, GeoBasis-DE/BKG (©2009), Inst Geogr Nacional)



### Update Information

This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 42

## French Guiana

<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in the area west of the Mana river and south east of the other main river systems. Visitors to Cayenne, Devils islands and the central area of the country only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2015



<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi</i> Risk	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus

### Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

### French Polynesia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi</i> Risk	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 18

## French Southern Territories and Antarctic Lands

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Gabon

---

<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 33

## Gambia (The)

---

<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 42

## Georgia

---

*Malaria*

**Yes**  
June - October in the south-east of the country

<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>C</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 09

## Germany

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 26.

## Ghana

---

<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 33

## Gibraltar

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Glorioso Islands

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Golan Heights

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Greece

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No

<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Greenland

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Grenada

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 07

## Guadeloupe

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

*Tropical Virus Risk* **Yes** Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in  
GDRi Edition 002 Release 02

## Guam

---

*Malaria* No

*Trypanosoma Cruzi  
Risk* No

*Sub Saharan Africa* No

*West Nile Virus Risk* No

*Tropical Virus Risk* No

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in  
GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

## Guatemala

---

*Malaria* **Yes**  
All year most of the country.  
Visitors to Guatemala City, Antigua and Lake Atitlan only, accept.

*Malaria Risk  
Category* **B**

*Previous Malaria Risk* Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011

*Trypanosoma Cruzi  
Risk* **Yes**

*Sub Saharan Africa* No

*West Nile Virus Risk* No

*Tropical Virus Risk* **Yes** Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in  
GDRi Edition 002 Release 05

## Guernsey

---

*Malaria* No

*Trypanosoma Cruzi  
Risk* No

*Sub Saharan Africa* No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

## Guinea

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Ebola outbreak (whole country): December 2013 – June 2016 Ebola outbreak in N'Zérékoré Prefecture: February – June 2021
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 43

## Guinea-Bissau

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 07

## Guyana

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> There is a risk of malaria all year for most of the country, visitors to the coast and Georgetown only, accept.
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<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 33

## Haiti

---

<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 02

## Heard and McDonald Islands

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Honduras

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 02

## Hong Kong (S.A.R.)

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes all year rural areas until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 24

## Howland Island

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Hungary

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Iceland

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## India

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in affected areas. Due to the complexity of the distribution the map below should be used: Malaria Map - Current (from January 2021). Visitors to 'Low to no risk' areas (pale pink) only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until May 2012 <u>From June 2012 until December 2020 – link to previous malaria map.</u>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus

### Malarial Map



**Low to no risk**  
antimalarials not usually advised

**Low risk**  
with additional advice – see text

**High risk**  
antimalarials usually advised

**Surrounding country with malaria risk**

This map shows malaria risk to be applied from January 2021. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 27 November 2020.

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDMI Edition 002 Release 31.

## India - Previous Malaria Map

### Malarial Map



This map shows the malaria risk to be applied from June 2012 to December 2020. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015. Adapted with permission. Click the following link to view the latest India Malarial Map <http://www.transfusionguidelines.org.uk/dsg/gdri/guidelines/gc0113-india>

## Indonesia

<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in most of the country. Visitors to islands of Bali, Java and the city of Jakarta, accept
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Zika Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 07

## Iran

---

<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> Malaria risk exists from March to November in rural Iran south of Kerman City
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>C</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDMI Edition 002 Release 24

## Iraq

---

<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> Malaria risk May to November in areas north and east of Mosul and Kirkuk Cities along the Turkish and Iranian borders.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>C</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

### Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

## Ireland

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Isle of Man

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

*Update Information*

This entry was last updated in  
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Israel

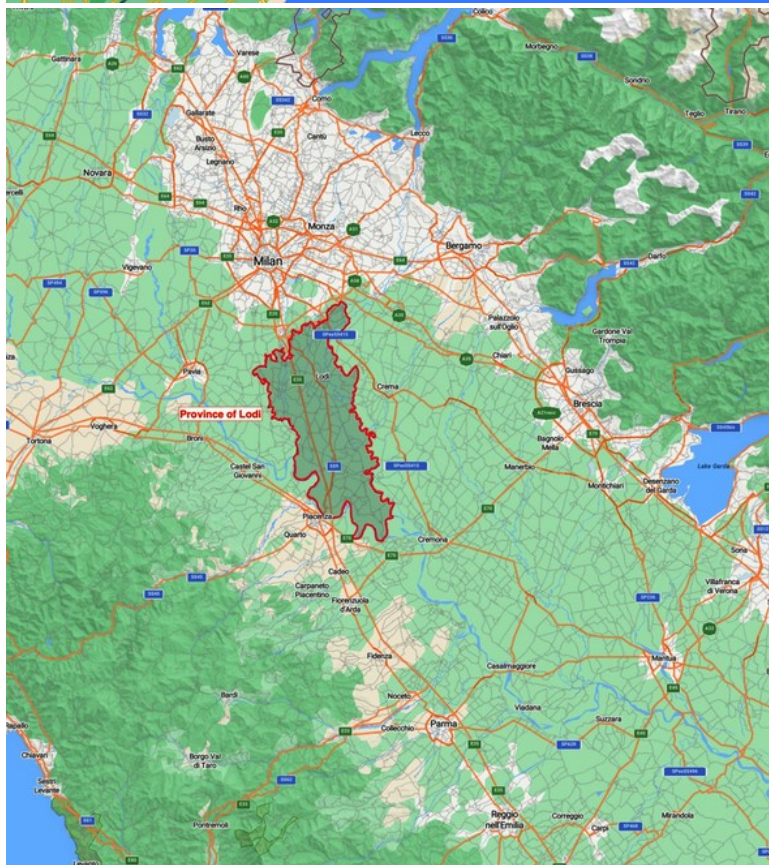
---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

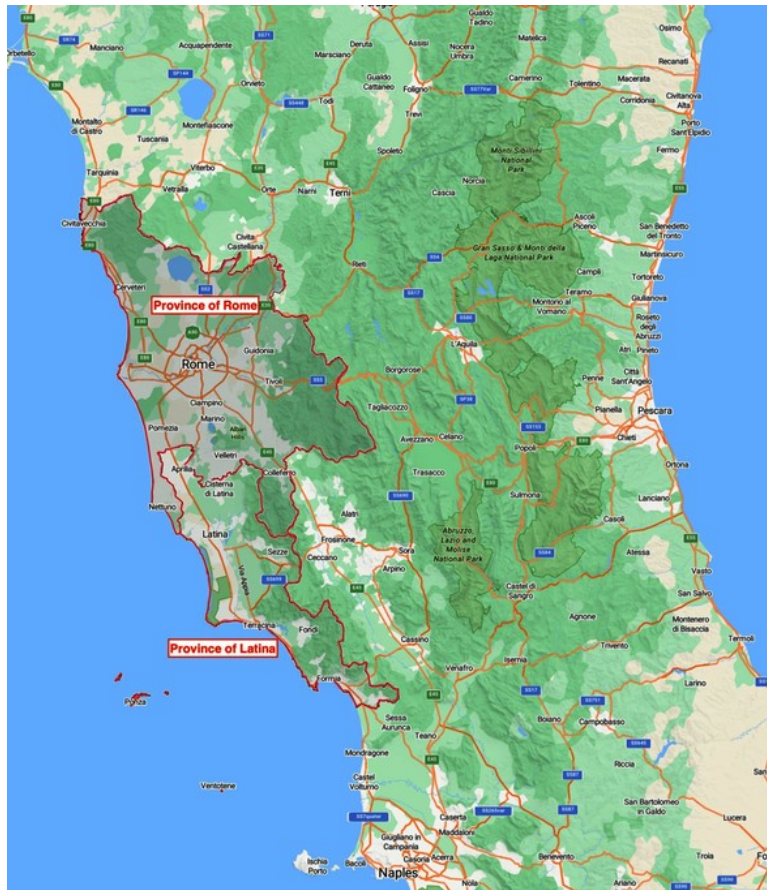
## Italy

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue virus  All year in the provinces of Latina, Lodi and Rome. These provinces are shown in red on the maps below.  (Whole country map data ©2023 Inst. Geogr.Nacional, GeoBasis-DE/BKG (©2009), Google, Mapa GISreal. Province map data ©2023 Microsoft)







*Update Information*

This entry was last updated in  
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 41

## Jamaica

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country Dec 2006- May 2012
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Zika virus and Dengue virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

## Jan Mayen

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Japan

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>No</b>
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 24

## Jarvis Island

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Jersey

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Johnston Atoll

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Jordan

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Kazakhstan

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Kenya

---

*Malaria*

**Yes**

All year in most of the country.

Visitors to Nairobi, the highlands (above 2500m) of Central, Eastern, Nyanza, Rift Valley and West Provinces only accept.

<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 33

## Kingman Reef

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

## Kiribati

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya virus and Dengue virus.
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 17.

## Kosovo

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Kuwait

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Kyrgyzstan

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year whole country until December 2016
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 32

## Laos

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in most of the country.
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Visitors to Vientiane, Bokeo, Houaphanh only, accept

<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 24

## Latvia

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Lebanon

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Leeward Islands (Caribbean)

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

*Tropical Virus Risk* **Yes** - most islands in the Leeward Islands (Caribbean) have a Tropical Virus Risk. Please look under the individual island's name for the appropriate GDRI entry e.g. Montserrat, Guadeloupe, Saint Martin, etc for more detailed information.

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 07

## Lesotho

---

*Malaria* No

*Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk* No

*Sub Saharan Africa* **Yes**

*West Nile Virus Risk* No

*Tropical Virus Risk* No

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

## Lesser Antilles

---

*Malaria* No

*Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk* No

*Sub Saharan Africa* No

*West Nile Virus Risk* No

*Tropical Virus Risk* **Yes** - most islands in the Lesser Antilles have a Tropical Virus Risk.  
Please look under the individual island's name for the appropriate GDRI entry e.g. Barbados, Grenada etc for more detailed information.

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 07

## Liberia

---

*Malaria* **Yes**  
All year in whole country

*Malaria Risk Category* **A**

*Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk* No

*Sub Saharan Africa* **Yes**

*West Nile Virus Risk* No

*Tropical Virus Risk* **Yes** Chikungunya Virus and Yellow Fever

<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Ebola outbreak (whole country): March 2014 – June 2016
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 38

## Libya

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year south west of country until Feb 1996 Yes (Feb-Aug) south west of country until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

## Liechtenstein

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

## Lithuania

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No



*Update Information* This entry was last updated in  
GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

## Luxembourg

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

## Macau (S.A.R.)

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 24

## Madagascar

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

## Malawi

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

## Malaysia

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in central Peninsular Malaysia and the Taman Negara National Park and all provinces of Sabah and Sarawak (on the island of Borneo)
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes all year in rural areas until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus

## Malaria Maps



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 27 June 2017.



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**Update Information** This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 24

## Maldives

**Malaria** No

**Previous Malaria Risk** Yes all years whole country Oct 2009

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 18

## Mali

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 42

## Malta

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Marshall Islands

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
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<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 30.

## Martinique

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 02

## Mauritania

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 33

## Mauritius

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2006 Yes rural areas of Mauritius Island all year until Dec 2011

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

## Mayotte

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Mexico

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b>  Malaria risk is present intermittently in some rural areas not normally visited by tourists. These include some areas in the states of Chiapas, Chihuahua, Durango, Nayarit, Quintana Roo and Sinaloa.  There is no risk of malaria in popular tourist destinations including Acapulco, Mexico City, Cancun, Cozumel and the Mayan Riviera.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>C</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year in rural areas until Sept 2006 Yes wide spread (except Cancun) until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus

## Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 07

## Micronesia (Federated States of)

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 04

## Midway Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in  
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Moldova

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Monaco

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> There is also a Tropical Virus risk (Dengue) which should be applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 36

## Mongolia

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01



## Montenegro

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Montserrat

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 08

## Morocco

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year rural areas until Feb 1996 Yes (May-Oct) rural areas until Sept 2006 Yes May-Oct in provinces of Al Hoceima, Taounate, and Taza until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

## Mozambique

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Myanmar

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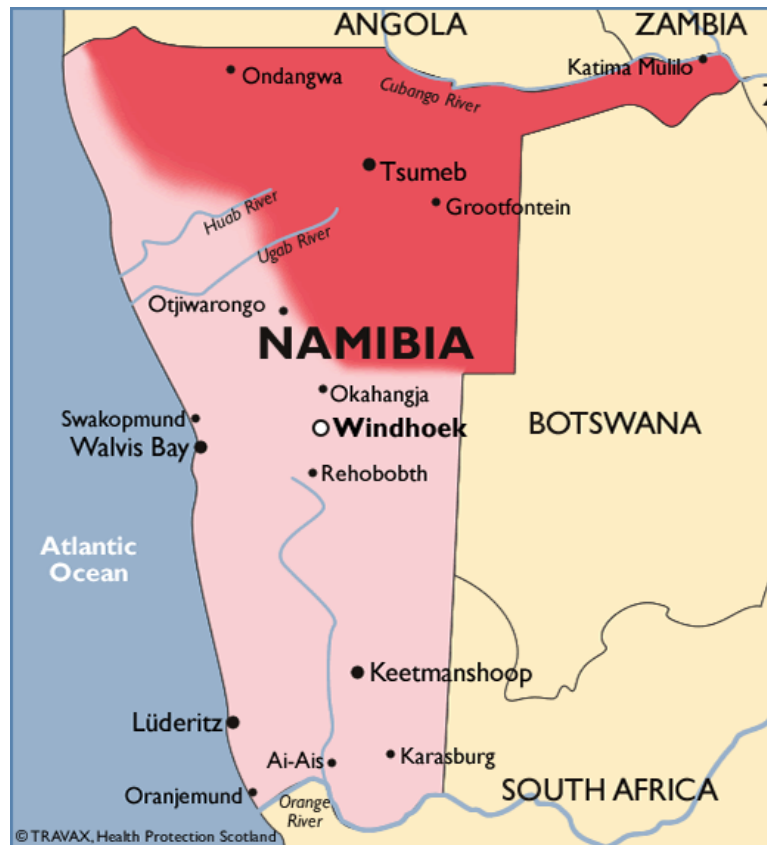
<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 24

## Namibia

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in the area north of Windhoek except the narrow coastal strip.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes all year northern regions until May 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

## Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 08 May 2015.

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in  
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

## Nauru

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in  
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Navassa Island

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Nepal

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in low lying areas in the South of the country.  Donors who have flown to Kathmandu and stayed within the Himalaya area, accept.  Donors who have travelled overland from the Indian border and have travelled in the Southern lower plains along the Indian border, treat as malaria risk.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 18

## Netherlands

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 33.

## New Caledonia

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No

<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya virus, Dengue virus and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 17.

## New Zealand

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

## Nicaragua

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in most of the country. Visitors to Managua only, accept
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 02

## Niger

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 33

## Nigeria

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 43

## Niue

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

## Norfolk Island

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No

<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## North Korea (Democratic Peoples Republic of)

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in the de-militarized zone between North and South Korea (Kyunggi-do and Gangwon-do provinces)
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>C</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## North Macedonia

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 18

## Northern Mariana Islands

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

## Norway

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

## Oman

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> Risk is restricted to limited foci in remote areas in the north, including Musandam provinces all year.  Muscat is normally considered to be malaria free
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>C</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus. Donors who have visited Muscat and the surrounding region must have the Tropical Virus Risk Donor Selection Guideline applied. This risk applies all year
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 18

## Pakistan

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
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<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

## Palau

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 42

## Palmyra Atoll

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

## Panama

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in most of the country.  Travellers who visited the Canal Zone and Panama City exclusively may be accepted.
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<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya virus, Dengue virus, Yellow Fever and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 33

## Papua New Guinea

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 04

## Paracel Islands

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

## Paraguay

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Until February 1996: all year whole country March 1996 to September 2006: October to May in rural areas From October 2006 to June 2018: all year in the Alto Parana and Caaguazú departments
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya virus, Dengue virus, Yellow Fever and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 33

## Peru

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b>  Malaria is present in the country East of the Andes below 2000m.  There is virtually no risk above this altitude in the Andes. No risk to the West of the Andes along the Pacific coast (except in the extreme northern coastal area).  Travellers to Lima, the Inca trail routes taken by trekkers to Cuzco City, Machu Picchu, and Lake Titicaca can be accepted.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes all year rural areas below 1500m until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus

## Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in  
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 33

## Philippines

**Malaria** **Yes**  
All year in affected areas. Due to the complexity of the distribution the map below should be used. Visitors to 'Low to no risk' areas (pale pink) only, accept.

**Malaria Risk Category** **B**

**Previous Malaria Risk** Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996

**Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk** No

**Sub Saharan Africa** No

**West Nile Virus Risk** No

**Tropical Virus Risk** **Yes** Chikungunya Virus, Zika virus and Dengue virus

## Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 23 June 2017..

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 09

### Pitcairn Islands

- Malaria* No
- Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk* No
- Sub Saharan Africa* No
- West Nile Virus Risk* No
- Tropical Virus Risk* No
- Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

### Poland

- Malaria* No

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Polynesia

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Polynesia is made up of over 1000 islands in the Central and Southern Pacific ocean. Please look under the name of the individual islands donors have visited e.g. Tonga, Samoa, Cook Islands, French Polynesia, Norfolk Islands etc for advice on what travel criteria apply

<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 07
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## Portugal

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue in Madeira. Donors who have visited this island must have the Tropical Virus Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Puerto Rico

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<i>Malaria</i>	No N.B. there is a Puerto Rico airport in Bolivia.
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 02

## Qatar

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

## Reunion

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

## Romania

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

## Russia

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No

<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited the following regions of Russia between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied. Altayskiy Kray, Adygeya republic, Lipetskaya, Novosibirskaya, Voronezhskaya, Volgogradskaya, Rostovskaya, Astrakhanskaya, Belgorodskaya, Samarskaya, Saratovskaya, Chelyabinskaya oblasts and the Tatarstan Republic.  These oblasts are also known as the regions of Altai, Astrakhan, Rostov, Volgograd, Lipetsk, Novosibirsk, Voronezhthese, Belgorod, Samara, Saratov, and Chelyabinsk and which are in the south west of the Russian Federation just north of the Black and Caspian seas.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

## Rwanda

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 32

## Saint Barthelemy

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 30.



## Saint Helena

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Saint Kitts and Nevis

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 07

## Saint Lucia

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Zika virus and Dengue virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 04

## Saint Martin

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 18

## Saint Pierre and Miquelon

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 03

## Samoa

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 02

## San Marino

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Sao Tome and Principe

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 33

## Saudi Arabia

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> Risk in the South and West provinces. No risk in the Eastern, Northern and Central provinces, Jeddah, Mecca, Medina and Taif.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country (except urban Jeddah, Mecca, Medina and Taif) until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

## Senegal

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 33

## Serbia

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

## Seychelles

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 07

## Sierra Leone

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Ebola outbreak (whole country): May 2014 – March 2016
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 38

## Singapore

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Zika Virus and Dengue Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 24

## Sint Maarten

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 04

## Slovakia

---

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

## Slovenia

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 16

## Solomon Islands

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 18

## Somalia

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 33

## South Africa

<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> There is an all year risk in some rural areas in the North East of the country including the Kruger National Park, Limpopo Transfrontier Park, Hans Merensky Nature reserve and Nwanedi National Park.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until February 1996 Yes all year North East of the country until September 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus

## Malarial Map



<b>Low to no risk</b> antimalarials not usually advised	<b>High risk</b> antimalarials usually advised	<b>Surrounding country with malaria risk</b>
●	●	●

This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 27 November 2020

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 31.

## South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## South Korea (Republic of)

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in the de-militarized zone between North and South Korea (Kyunggi-do and Gangwon-do provinces).  No risk in the main tourist destinations including Seoul.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>C</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 24

## South Sudan

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>



<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 33

## Spain

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>

Donors who have visited the regions of Andalusia and Extremadura between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.

These areas are marked in black on the map.

Andalusia is an Autonomous Community(region) in the south of Spain. It includes the cities of Seville, Malaga, Cordoba and Granada.

Extremadura is an Autonomous Community (region) comprised of the provinces of Cáceres and Badajoz. It includes the cities of Mérida and Badajoz.

(Map data ©2023 Inst. Geogr. Nacional, Google)

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
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<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 41
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## Spratly Islands

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No

<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Sri Lanka

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>No</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011 Yes all year northern half of country Dec 2011– Feb 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 09

## Sudan

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 33

## Suriname

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in most of the country.  Visitors to the seven coastal districts and savannah areas and Paramaribo City only, accept.
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<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 33

## Svalbard

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Sweden

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Switzerland

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No

<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

## Syria

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> Must be considered to be all year in whole country in view of current situation.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes May – Oct along northern border with Turkey and Northern part of country until May 2012
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 05

## Taiwan

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 24

## Tajikistan

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 39.

## Tanzania

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Marburg Fever outbreak in Kagera Region: February to June 2023
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 43

## Thailand

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in areas along the borders and in inland areas of Surat Thani province – refer to the map.  <b>From October 2021, there has been an outbreak of malaria in the Ranong, Songkhla and Trat provinces, including the island of Ko Chang. A risk should also be applied to these areas. (Note: an updated map is not available, therefore these areas are not shown in red on the map below).</b>  Visitors to all other areas including the cities of Bangkok, Chiang Mai, Chiang Rai, Pattaya, Phuket, the island of Ko Samui and the River Quai bridge area, accept
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until May 2012
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus

**Malarial Map**



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 23 June 2017.

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 34.

**The Democratic Republic of The Congo**

<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in the whole country.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi</i>	No

<i>Risk</i>	
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Ebola outbreaks: Equateur province, August – November 2014 Bas Uélé province, May – July 2017 Equateur, South Kivu and Ituri provinces, May 2018 – July 2022 North Kivu province, August 2018 – September 2022
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 38

## The Republic of The Congo

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 33

## Togo

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 33

## Tokelau

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Tonga

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya virus, Dengue virus and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 17.

## Trinidad and Tobago

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 33

## Tromelin Island

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No



<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

## Tunisia

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

## Turkey

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b>  Malaria occurs from May to October, mainly in the south-eastern part of the country, the Syria and Iraq borders and in the Cukurova Plain east of Adana.  There is no malaria risk in the main tourist areas in the west and south-west of the country.  Visitors to the popular tourist resorts served by the airports in Bodrum, Antalya and Dalaman can be accepted.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

## Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 03 February 2015.

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

## Turkmenistan

<i>Malaria</i>	<b>No</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes Jun – Oct in South Eastern border regions until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

## Turks and Caicos Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 43

## Tuvalu

*Malaria* No

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Uganda

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Ebola outbreak from September 2022 to January 2023, applies to the following regions: Mubende and Kassanda Districts in the Central Region, and Bunyangabu, Kagadi and Kyegegwa Districts in the Western Region.
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 38

## Ukraine

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## United Arab Emirates

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
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<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes in East of country until Dec 2011 with no risk in the cities of Abu Dhabi, Dubai, Sharjah, Ajman and Umm al Qaiwain
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 16

## United Kingdom

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

## United States of America

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> in all regions of the USA except Hawaii, Alaska and US Virgin Islands (St Choix, St John and St Thomas in the Leeward Islands)  Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Zika virus in the US Virgin Islands (St Choix, St John and St Thomas in the Leeward Islands). Dengue virus in Hawaii.  Donors who have visited these islands must have the Tropical Virus Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 18

## Uruguay

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 07

## Uzbekistan

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Vanuatu

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue virus and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 17.

## Venezuela

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 33

## Vietnam

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country.  Visitors to Ho Chi Min City, Hanoi, Da Nang and their 4 international airports, the Red River and Mekong deltas, Phu Quoc Island and coastal plains only, accept. Refer to map.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until May 2012
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya virus, Zika virus and Dengue virus

## Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 23 June 2017.n .

*Update Information* This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 24

### Wake Atoll

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	

This entry was last updated in  
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Wallis and Futuna

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue virus.
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 17.

## West Bank, Gaza Strip and Palestine Occupied Territories

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## West Indies

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*See* See specific island(s) visited

## Windward Islands (Caribbean)

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<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	

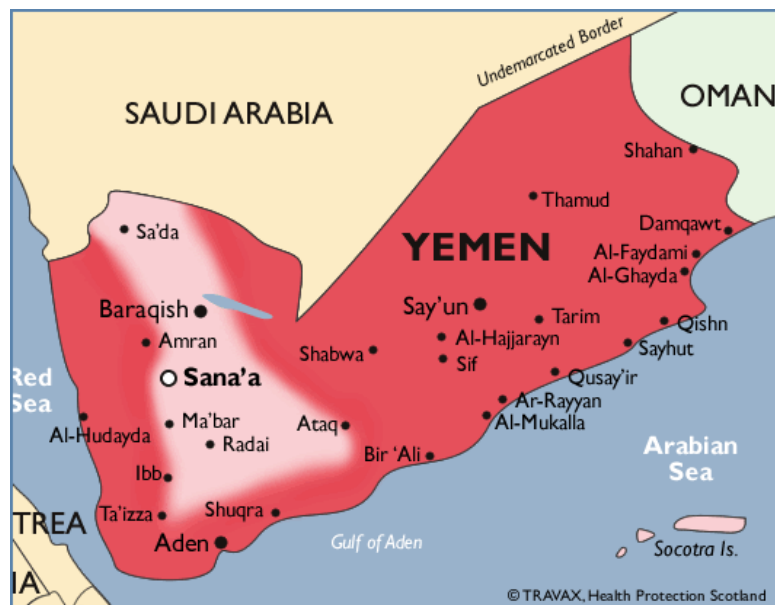


This entry was last updated in  
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

## Yemen

<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in most of the country, visitors to Sana'a only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country (except Aden and airport) until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus and Dengue

### Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05
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## Zambia

<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>A</b>
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 33

## Zimbabwe

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<i>Malaria</i>	<b>Yes</b> All year in most of the country. Visitors to Harare and Bulawayo and the central mountainous region only, accept
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	<b>B</b>
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	<b>Yes</b>
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	<b>Yes</b> Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

## Latest Updates

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This page lists all changes to GDRI after Edition 001 after Release 01. The changes are listed with the most recent change at the top.

### Changes made with Release 43

Updates in the GDRI - [Change Notification No. 04 - 2024](#)

### Changes made with Release 42

Tropical Virus Risks in the GDRI - [Change Notification No. 02 - 2024](#)

### Changes made with Release 41

France, Italy and Spain (WNV & Dengue) - [Change Notification No. 34 - 2023](#)

### Changes made with Release 40

France (WNV & Dengue) - [Change Notification No. 32 - 2023](#)

### Changes made with Release 39

Malaria - [Change Notification No. 26 - 2023](#)

### Changes made with Release 38

Cuba - [Change Notification No. 08 - 2023](#)

Viral Haemorrhagic Fever - [Change Notification No. 09 - 2023](#)

### Changes made with Release 37

Uganda - [Change Notification No. 05 - 2023](#)

France - [Change Notification No. 01 - 2023](#)

### Changes made with Release 36

France and Monaco (Dengue Risk) - [Change Notification No. 60 - 2022](#)

### Changes made with Release 35

Eswatini - [Change Notification No. 47 - 2022](#)

### Changes made with Release 34

Thailand - [Change Notification No. 42 - 2022](#)

### Changes made with Release 33

Congo - [Change Notification No. 18 - 2022](#)

Yellow Fever - [Change Notification No. 21 - 2022](#)

Viral Haemorrhagic Fever - [Change Notification No. 23 - 2022](#)

China - [Change Notification No. 24 - 2022](#)

Netherlands - [Change Notification 32 - 2022](#)

### Changes made with Release 32

Guinea - [Change Notification No. 32 - 2021](#)

Dengue - [Change Notification No. 33 - 2021](#)

Malaria Free Countries - [Change Notification No. 34 - 2021](#)

### Changes made with Release 31

Tropical Virus Risk - [Change Notification No. 09 - 2021](#)

Malaria - [Change Notification No. 10 - 2021](#)

### Changes made with Release 30

Venezuela - [Change Notification No. 59 - 2020](#)

Tropical Virus Risk - [Change Notification No. 68 - 2020](#)

### Changes made with Release 29

Netherlands - Change Notification No. 63 - 2020

**Changes made with Release 28**

Netherlands - Change Notification No. 62 - 2020

**Changes made with Release 27**

Spain - Change Notification No. 60 - 2020

**Changes made with Release 26**

Germany - Change Notification No. 50 - 2020

**Changes made with Release 25**

Spain - Change Notification No. 49 - 2020

**Changes made with Release 24**

Changes made to:

Cambodia

Iran

Italy

Laos

Myanmar

Vietnam

China

Hong Kong (S.A.R.)

Japan

Macau (S.A.R.)

Malaysia

Singapore

South Korea (Republic of)

Taiwan

Thailand

Preliminaries - Malaria - Airport Stopovers - Change Notification No. 14 - 2020

**Changes made with Release 23**

Italy - Change Notification No. 12 - 2020

**Changes made with Release 22**

Changes made to:

Cambodia

Iran

Italy

Laos

Myanmar

Vietnam - Change Notification No. 11 - 2020

**Changes made with Release 21**

Coronavirus - Change Notification No. 07 - 2020

**Changes made with Release 20**

Changes made to:

Hong Kong (S.A.R.)

Japan

Macau (S.A.R.)

Malaysia

Singapore

South Korea (Republic of)

Taiwan

Thailand - Change Notification No. 06 - 2020

**Changes made with Release 19**

China - Change Notification No. 04 - 2020

**Changes made with Release 18 Issue 002**

France and Cyprus - Change Notification No. 33 - 2019

#### **Changes made with Release 18 Issue 001**

Oman - Change Notification No. 24 - 2019

United States of America - Change Notification No. 25 - 2019

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia - Change Notification No. 28-2019

Timor - Change Notification No. 29-2019

Tropical Risk - Change Notification No. 30-2019

#### **Changes made with Release 17**

Tropical Risk - Change Notification No. 06 - 2019

Cape Verde - Change Notification No. 05 - 2019

#### **Changes made with Release 16**

Slovenia - Change Notification No. 35 - 2018

Japan - Change Notification No.18 - 2018

United Arab Emirates - Change Notification No.19 - 2018

#### **Changes made with Release 15**

*This release was superseded by Release 16 on 17 September because of emergency Change Notification No 35 - 2018*

#### **Changes made with Release 14**

Changes made to:

France

Monaco - Change Notification No.34 - 2018

#### **Changes made with Release 13**

Changes made to:

Guinea

Liberia

Sierra Leone

Change Notification No.16 - 2018

#### **Changes made with Release 12**

Chikungunya Virus - Italy - Change Notification No.03 - 2018

#### **Changes made with Release 11**

Chikungunya Virus - Italy - Change Notification No.25 - 2017

#### **Changes made with Release 10**

Changes made to:

Burkina Faso

Cote D'Ivoire

Angola

Burundi

Cameroon

Central African Republic

Nigeria

Senegal

Uganda

India - Change Notification No.20 - 2017

#### **Changes made with Release 09**

Changes made to:

Azerbaijan

Belize

Borneo

Cambodia

China

Colombia

Eritrea

Georgia

Ko Samui

Laos

Malaysia  
 Nepal  
 Philippines  
 Sri Lanka  
 Thailand  
 Vietnam - Change Notification No.16 - 2017

#### **Changes made with Release 08**

Chikungunya Virus - Somalia - Change Notification No. 09 - 2017  
 Tropical Risk Virus - Palau and Montserrat - Change Notification No. 08 - 2017

#### **Changes made with Release 07**

Name amendment of Brunei Darussalam and addition of Malaria - Change Notification No. 38 - 2016  
 Changes made to Mexico - Change Notification No. 39 - 2016  
 New entry Polynesia - Change Notification No. 40 - 2016

Changes made:

Zika Virus has been added to the Tropical Virus Risk for the following countries:

Anguilla  
 Antigua and Barbuda  
 The Bahamas  
 Bangladesh  
 British Virgin Islands  
 Cambodia  
 Cook Islands  
 French Polynesia  
 Gabon  
 Grenada  
 Indonesia  
 Laos  
 Malaysia  
 Peru  
 Saint Barthelemy  
 Saint Kitts and Nevis  
 Singapore  
 Turks and Caicos Islands

A Tropical Virus Risk has been added to the following countries:

The Cayman Islands  
 Guinea - Bissau  
 Argentina  
 Easter Island (Chile) - Change Notification No.41 - 2016  
 Tropical Virus Risk - Lesser Antilles - Change Notification No. 42 - 2016  
 Tropical Virus Risk - Uruguay - Change Notification No. 43 - 2016

#### **Changes made with Release 06**

Tropical Virus Risk - United States of America - Change Notification No. 49 - 2016

#### **Changes made with Release 05**

Addition of Malaria - Previous risk - Change Notification No. 22 - 2016

#### **Changes made with Release 04**

Changes made to:

Aruba  
 Belize  
 Jamaica  
 Micronesia (Federated States of)  
 Papua New Guinea  
 Philippines  
 Saint Lucia  
 Sint Maarten  
 Vietnam - Change Notification No. 30 - 2016

#### **Changes made with Release 03**

Changes made to:

Cuba  
 Dominica

Former Netherlands Antilles (Bonaire)  
 Maldives  
 Marshall Islands  
 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
 Thailand  
 Tonga  
 Trinidad and Tobago - Change Notification No. 17 - 2016

### **Changes made with Release 02**

Addition of Zika virus to Tropical Virus Risk category - Change Notification No 13 and 14 - 2016

### **Changes made with Edition 002 Release 01**

A complete rewrite of the GDRI - Change Notification No 10 - 2016

## **GDRI Edition 001**

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### **Changes made with Release 31**

Malaria - preliminaries in the Geographical Disease Risk Index - Change Notification No. 27 - 2015  
 Malaria - Change Notification No. 28 - 2015

### **Changes made with Release 30**

Middle East Respiratory Syndrome Corona Virus (MERS-CoV) in Saudi Arabia - Change Notification No. 24 - 2015

### **Changes made with Release 29**

Namibia - Change Notification No. 13 - 2015  
 Chikungunya Virus - Change Notification No. 14 - 2015

### **Changes made with Release 28**

Malaria Maps - Change Notification No. 06 - 2015

### **Changes made with Release 27**

Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk - Change Notification No. 43 - 2014

### **Changes made with Release 26**

West Nile Virus Risk - Change Notification No. 42 - 2014

### **Changes made with Release 25**

Chikungunya Virus Risk - Change Notification No. 41 - 2014

### **Changes made with Release 24**

Chikungunya Virus Risk - Change Notification No. 27 - 2014  
 Diego Garcia - Change Notification No. 28 - 2014

### **Changes made with Release 23**

Dominican Republic and Saint Lucia - Change Notification No. 26 - 2014

### **Changes made with Release 22**

Changes made to:  
 British Virgin Islands  
 Anguilla  
 Saint Martin  
 Sint Maarten  
 Saint Bathelmy  
 Former Netherlands Antilles  
 Antigua and Barbuda  
 St Kitts and Nevis  
 Montserrat  
 Guadeloupe  
 Dominica  
 Martinique - Change Notification No. 01 - 2014

**Changes made with Release 21 Issue 02**

*The topic Virgin Islands and appendix 1 have been removed and updates to information in the Welcome page and Preliminaries pages - Introduction, Document and Change Control have been made*

**Changes made with Release 21**

Austria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Montenegro and Russia - [Change Notification No. 14 - 2013](#)

**Changes made with Release 20**

Chikungunya Virus Risk - [Change Notification No. 04 - 2013](#)

**Changes made with Release 19**

Hungary, Croatia and Kosovo - [Change Notification No. 25 - 2012](#)

Algeria - [Change Notification No. 26 - 2012](#)

**Changes made with Release 18**

Iran, Iraq and Vietnam - [Change Notification No. 20 - 2012](#)

United States of America - [Change Notification No. 21 - 2012](#)

**Changes made with Release 17**

West Bank, Gaza Strip, Tunisia, Greece, Serbia and Russia - [Change Notification No. 19 - 2012](#)

**Changes made with Release 16**

Cambodia, Columbia, Ecuador, Egypt, Ethiopia, Guatemala, India, Indonesia, Jamaica, Kenya, Laos, Namibia, Nicaragua, Suriname, Swaziland, Syria, Thailand, Vietnam and Zimbabwe - [Change Notification No. 14 - 2012](#)

**Changes made with Release 15**

Albania, Canada, Greece, Israel, Italy, Macedonia (FYR), Romania, Russia, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Turkey and USA - [Change Notification No. 04 - 2012](#)

**Changes made with Release 14 Issue 02**

*Malaria Risk updated for Morocco, Mauritius, Costa Rica, Peru, Panama, Sri Lanka, United Arab Emirates  
Spelling of Malaria corrected on all Malaria Risk Category Subheadings.  
Preliminaries Introduction page contact information has been updated.*

**Changes made with Release 14**

Italy - [Change Notification No. 19 - 2011](#)

**Changes made with Release 13**

Macedonia, Russia and Turkey - [Change Notification No. 18 - 2011](#)

**Changes made with Release 12**

Albania, Israel and Russia - [Change Notification No. 15 - 2011](#)

**Changes made with Release 11**

Romania - [Change Notification No. 12 - 2011](#)

Greece - [Change Notification No. 13 - 2011](#)

**Changes made with Release 10**

West Nile Virus (WNV) - [Change Notification No. 10 - 2010](#)

**Changes made with Release 09**

Maldives - [Change Notification No. 27 - 2009](#)

**Changes made with Release 08**

Italy - [Change Notification No. 25 - 2009](#)

Canada, United States of America - [Change Notification No. 26 - 2009](#)

**Changes made with Release 07**



Italy - Change Notification No. 11 - 2009

#### **Changes made with Release 06**

*This release is the first implementation of the GDRI on the website. Layout and ordering of entries may differ on the website as compared to the Portable Document File (PDF) but there are no changes to the wording of any entries. Consequently no new PDF file is released.*

#### **Changes made with Release 05**

Italy - Change Notification No. 05 - 2007

Jamaica - Change Notification No. 20 - 2006

#### **Changes made with Release 04**

Introduction - Malaria: Airport stopovers - Change Notification No. 15 - 2007

#### **Changes made with Release 03**

Bahamas (The) - Change Notification No. 07 - 2007

Canada - Change Notification No. 08 - 2007

United States of America - Change Notification No. 08 - 2007

#### **Changes made with Release 02**

Egypt - Change Notification No. 02 - 2007

Ethiopia - Change Notification No. 02 - 2007

## Changes to the Guidelines

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