

United Kingdom Blood Transfusion Services (UKBTS)

&

National Institute for Biological Standards and Control (NIBSC)

Geographical Disease Risk Index (GDRI)

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Introduction

The GDRI is a constituent part of Chapter 3 Care and selection of whole blood and component donors (including donors of pre-deposit autologous blood) Chapter 20 (tissue banking: selection of donors) and Chapter 22 (haemopoietic progenitor cells) of the Guidelines for the Blood Transfusion Services in the United Kingdom, 8th Edition 2013.

These criteria are reviewed regularly to ensure that the products collected are of the highest quality and of sufficient quantity to meet the needs of the United Kingdom Blood Transfusion & Tissue Transplantation Services.

The Joint Professional Advisory Committee (JPAC) of the UKBTS is responsible for this document. JPAC receives professional advice from the Standing Advisory Committees that form part of its structure. Users of these guidelines must ensure that they have the latest version and that recent changes have been implemented (usually within three months) by their national service.

Latest Updates lists alterations to the guidelines made since publication of this edition.

Advice on these guidelines can be obtained from:

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Comments about the content of these guidelines, including notification of errors, omissions and suggestions for improvements, should be sent to the Chair of the Standing Advisory Committee for the Care and Selection of Donors (SAC-CSD):

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This section was last updated in GDRI Edition 002, Release 07 Issue 01

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Document and Change Control

The GDRI is under the continuing review of the Standing Advisory Committees for the Care and Selection of Donors (SAC-CSD) and for Transfusion Transmitted Infection (SAC-TTI). This is to ensure that they are accurate and up to date. All changes have the approval of the UKBTS Joint Professional Advisory Committee (JPAC).

Change Notification.

Changes are notified to the Medical Director and to the Quality Manager of each of the four national services by a Change Notification from the Chairman of JPAC. All changes will have the approval of JPAC.

Implementation of changes is the responsibility of the individual national service.

Document version terminology.

A version shall be any of the following:

Extensive revisions of this document are known as '**Editions**'.

Changes following the issue of 'Change Notification Letters' are known as '**Releases**'.

Changes to the website, which do not involve a change to the medical or scientific content, are given an '**Issue**' number.

Edition Date, Release Date and Issue Date is the date on which an Edition, Release or Issue is first published on the UKBTS website.

Changes to printed versions.

The **Quality Manager** of each Blood Service will effect changes to the document. They will be informed when a new electronic version is released. The **Quality Manager** is responsible for ensuring that there is an effective Document Control and Document Change procedure in operation within their Blood Service to ensure that only up to date versions are in use and that all authorized copies, both electronic and paper, are traceable.

Individual users of the GDRI are responsible for ensuring that they are using an up-to-date version.

Changes to the website versions.

The website will always display the up to date version. Any errors should be notified to the publisher, **Caroline Smith**, preferably by e-mail to caroline.smith@nhsbt.nhs.uk with GDRI in the subject line.

This section was last updated in GDRI Edition 001, Release 21 Issue 2

General Principles

The GDRI should be used to assist selection of donors giving whole blood, blood components (red cells, platelets, plasma and granulocytes), haemopoietic progenitor cells and tissues for therapeutic use.

Donor Selection Procedures aim to minimize the risk of transfusion transmitted infection. Travel to; birth/maternal birth or residency in; and in some cases sexual activity with residents of certain countries, is associated with an increased risk of exposure to infections such as malaria, T cruzi, WNV and HIV. These risks may vary over time and new diseases may occur. Where there is a rapidly emerging geographical disease risk (e.g. SARS or Pandemic Flu) these will be communicated via a **Change Notification** to be used in conjunction with this document.

This list is compiled specifically for risks to the blood and tissue supply in the United Kingdom and may vary from risks or recommendations provided for the protection of the traveller.

To assess the risk of an individual carrying such infections, look up the countries:

- that they have visited
- for which they report sexual contact with a resident or former resident
- in which they were born
- in which their mother was born

If a risk is shown for that country, look at the relevant entry in the appropriate Donor Selection Guidelines (DSG) for the donation type (e.g. Whole Blood & Components or the relevant Tissue DSG) to assess the individual's suitability to donate.

Table of Donor Selection Guidelines (DSG) cross-references

Chikungunya Virus	<u>TDSG-BM</u>	<u>TDSG-CB</u>	<u>TDSG-DD</u>	<u>TDSG-LD</u>	<u>WB-DSG</u>
Dengue	<u>TDSG-BM</u>	<u>TDSG-CB</u>	<u>TDSG-DD</u>	<u>TDSG-LD</u>	<u>WB-DSG</u>
HIV	<u>TDSG-BM</u>	<u>TDSG-CB</u>	<u>TDSG-DD</u>	<u>TDSG-LD</u>	<u>WB-DSG</u>
Malaria	<u>TDSG-BM</u>	<u>TDSG-CB</u>	<u>TDSG-DD</u>	<u>TDSG-LD</u>	<u>WB-DSG</u>
T Cruzi	<u>TDSG-BM</u>	<u>TDSG-CB</u>	<u>TDSG-DD</u>	<u>TDSG-LD</u>	<u>WB-DSG</u>
WNV	<u>TDSG-BM</u>	<u>TDSG-CB</u>	<u>TDSG-DD</u>	<u>TDSG-LD</u>	<u>WB-DSG</u>
Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk	<u>TDSG-BM</u>	<u>TDSG-CB</u>	<u>TDSG-DD</u>	<u>TDSG-LD</u>	<u>WB-DSG</u>
Zika Virus	<u>TDSG-BM</u>	<u>TDSG-CB</u>	<u>TDSG-DD</u>	<u>TDSG-LD</u>	<u>WB-DSG</u>

This section was last updated in GDRI Edition 002, Release 01

Use of this Index

This index has been prepared to assist the accurate assessment of the geographical risks and contains information on:

- Malaria
- T. cruzi
- HIV risk in Sub Saharan Africa
- WNV
- Chikungunya virus (CHIKV)
- Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk (endemic countries only)

Table of Donor Selection Guidelines (DSG) cross-references

CHIKV	<u>TDSG-BM</u>	<u>TDSG-CB</u>	<u>TDSG-DD</u>	<u>TDSG-LD</u>	<u>WB-DSG</u>
Dengue	<u>TDSG-BM</u>	<u>TDSG-CB</u>	<u>TDSG-DD</u>	<u>TDSG-LD</u>	<u>WB-DSG</u>
HIV	<u>TDSG-BM</u>	<u>TDSG-CB</u>	<u>TDSG-DD</u>	<u>TDSG-LD</u>	<u>WB-DSG</u>
Malaria	<u>TDSG-BM</u>	<u>TDSG-CB</u>	<u>TDSG-DD</u>	<u>TDSG-LD</u>	<u>WB-DSG</u>
T Cruzi	<u>TDSG-BM</u>	<u>TDSG-CB</u>	<u>TDSG-DD</u>	<u>TDSG-LD</u>	<u>WB-DSG</u>
WNV	<u>TDSG-BM</u>	<u>TDSG-CB</u>	<u>TDSG-DD</u>	<u>TDSG-LD</u>	<u>WB-DSG</u>
Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk	<u>TDSG-BM</u>	<u>TDSG-CB</u>	<u>TDSG-DD</u>	<u>TDSG-LD</u>	<u>WB-DSG</u>
Zika Virus	<u>TDSG-BM</u>	<u>TDSG-CB</u>	<u>TDSG-DD</u>	<u>TDSG-LD</u>	<u>WB-DSG</u>

This section was last updated in GDRI Edition 002, Release 002.

Malaria

Information concerning malaria risk has been sourced from Health Protection Scotland (www.travax.nhs.uk/) with some modifications to account for typical donor travel patterns, entry points to the countries concerned, areas where reporting is compromised and ease of use for end users. They are not identical to those found on the 'Fit for Travel' website which is designed to inform travellers decisions about anti-malarial therapy rather than give assurance of safety of blood donations for recipient patients.

Countries with malarial risk have been categorised into three groups:

- A. Countries where the malarial risk is present in the whole country all year or with very clear seasonal guidance.
- B. Countries where only parts of the country are affected.
- C. Indicates that only part of the country is affected in discrete pockets, or the risk of infection is low or that there are few visitors to the affected areas. It is likely that tourists who visit these countries will be able to donate but individual assessment must be applied. Donors are likely to have detailed knowledge of the malarial areas visited. The health care professional should establish whether the donor sought advice prior to travel or not and if they were advised to take anti malarial precautions.






Malaria Maps

The maps included are to be used to accompany the GDRI when assessing the malaria risk for a donor. They have been sourced from the Fit for travel website. It is important to apply the GDRI guidance for **all** infection risks; these maps only provide advice for malaria risk.

Use Of Maps

Maps are provided to allow staff to assess the malaria risk for the areas within these countries that a donor has visited. **The text of the GDRI should be taken as the main source to make decisions.** The maps present information about neighbouring countries but this should not be used for malarial assessment. The advice below each map relates to the Fit for travel website. Decisions regarding malaria guidance should be made using the template below.

The colours used in the maps are presented below.

Colour	Sample	Text	Action
Red		High risk	Apply Malaria Donor Selection Guideline
Dark pink /hatched		Variable risk/low risk	Apply Malaria Donor Selection Guideline
Light pink		Low to no risk	Can donate
Yellow		Surrounding country with malaria risk	Do not use for malaria assessment
Green		(Surrounding country with no malaria risk)	Do not use for malaria assessment

All maps were downloaded from the Fit for travel website (www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk)

Airport Stopovers

The definition of an Airport Stopover, as approved by The Standing Advisory Committee on Transfusion Transmitted Infections, is:

A transit through an airport during which the traveller has not left the airport.

When the donor's visit has consisted **only** of an airport stopover there is no need to refer to the Geographical Disease Risk Index.

This section was last updated in GDRI Edition 001, Release 28 Issue 01

Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) / Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS)

HIV/AIDS is common in some areas of the world, and sexual activity with partners in these countries carries a risk of infection. This Index identifies the countries of Sub Saharan Africa to facilitate interpretation of the guidance. However the health care professional should consider all other risks of HIV associated with travel and remember that this is not restricted to Sub Saharan Africa.

If the donor reports sexual activity with a partner in one of the countries listed as Sub Saharan Africa in the table, or with a partner who may have been sexually active in one of these areas, refer to the Blood Safety Entry in the Donor Selection Guidelines.

This section was last updated in GDRI Edition 001, Release 01

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Namibia	Namibia	91
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Nauru	Nauru	92
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Nepal	Nepal	93
Netherlands	Netherlands	93
Nevis	Saint Kitts and Nevis	106
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Oaxaca	Mexico	87
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Papua New Guinea	Papua New Guinea	99
Para	Brazil	38
Paracel Islands	Paracel Islands	100
Paraguay	Paraguay	100
Parsa	Nepal	93
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Peru	Peru	100
Philippines	Philippines	101
Phuket	Thailand	119
Pichincha	Ecuador	52
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Saint Helena	Saint Helena	106
Saint John	United States of America	126
Saint Kitts	Saint Kitts and Nevis	106
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Saint Kitts and Nevis	106
Saint Lucia	Saint Lucia	107
Saint Martin	Saint Martin	107
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	107
Saint Thomas	United States of America	126
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	108
Salta	Argentina	30
Samar	Philippines	101
Samchi	Bhutan	36
Samdrupjongkhar	Bhutan	36
Samoa	Samoa	108
Samut	Thailand	119
San Marino	San Marino	108
San Martin	Peru	100
Santa Ana	El Salvador	54
Santa Cruz	Bolivia	37
Santarem	Brazil	38
Sao Tiago Island	Cape Verde	42
Sao Tome and Principe	Sao Tome and Principe	109
Sarawak	Malaysia	82
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Sierra Leone	Sierra Leone	110
Sikkim	India	69
Sinaloa	Mexico	87
Singapore	Singapore	111
Sint Eustatius	Former Netherlands Antilles	57
Sint Maarten	Sint Maarten	111
Sistan-Baluchestan	Iran	70
Slovakia	Slovakia	111
Slovenia	Slovenia	112
Society Islands (The)	French Polynesia	59
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Togo	Togo	121
Tokelau	Tokelau	121
Tonga	Tonga	122
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Transvaal	South Africa	113
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	122
Tristan da Cunha	Saint Helena	106
Tromelin Island	Tromelin Island	122
Tuamotu Archipelago (The)	French Polynesia	59
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Wake Atoll	Wake Atoll	129
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Afghanistan

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes May - November in all areas except the central highlands.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes whole country below 2000m (May-Nov) until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

Update Information

This entry was last updated in
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

Albania

Malaria No

<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Algeria

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Risk is very limited, to all year in the dessert oasis of Ihrir (Illizi Department) in the south east of the country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb1996
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 05

American Samoa

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 02

Andorra

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Angola

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 10

Anguilla

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 07

Antarctica

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Antigua and Barbuda

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 07

Argentina

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes The risk is small and is confined to rural areas All year in provinces of Salta, Jujuy, Misiones and Corrientes.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year rural areas until Feb 1996 Yes (Oct-May) below 1200m until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 07

Armenia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes Jun-Oct Ararat Valley until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Aruba

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue virus and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 04

Ashmore and Cartier Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Australia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi</i>	No

<i>Risk</i>	
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus all year north of Alice Springs.
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Austria

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Azerbaijan

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Risk occurs from June to October mostly between the Kura and Arax Rivers. Visitors to Baku, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 09.

Bahamas (The)

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes Great Exuma Island only Jul-Oct 2006 and Sept 2007- Sept 2015
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 07

Bahrain

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Baker Island

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Bangladesh

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in the districts south and east of Comilla city.
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<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus

Malarial Map



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Update Information This entry was last updated in GDMI Edition 002 Release 07

Barbados

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes , Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 02

Belarus

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Belgium

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Belize

<i>Malaria</i>	Malaria risk is low in Stan Creek but negligible elsewhere
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	All year in whole country – Cat A until Dec 2016.
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya virus and Zika virus

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 09.

Benin

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Bermuda

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Bhutan

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in low lying southern districts of Chukha, Dagana, Samtse, Sandrup, Jonkar and Zhemgang. Most northern regions are at high altitude where transmission is very unusual.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb1996
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No

<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Bolivia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in areas below 2500m in the regions of Beni, Pando and Santa Cruz.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb1996
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Borneo

<i>Malaria</i>	See <u>Brunei Darussalam</u> and/or <u>Indonesia</u> and/or <u>Malaysia</u>
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 09.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Botswana

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Risk exists throughout the year but especially from November to June in the northern parts of the country including the regions along the Zimbabwean border, the Zambezi river and all the Game Parks to the north of the Kalahari desert
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 05

Bouvet Island

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Brazil

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in the states of: Amazonia (Acre, Amapa, Amazonas, Maranhão (west)), Mato Grosso (north), Para (except Belem City on the coast), Rondônia, Roraima and Tocantins including the urban areas Porto Velho, Boa Vista, Cruzeiro do Sol, Rio Branco, Macapa, Manaus, Santarém and Marabá. All year on cruises up the Amazon including the city of Manaus. All year in the jungle and rural areas outside the resort Iguazu Falls especially towards Paraguay.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes all year rural areas below 900m until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue and Zika virus

Malarial Map



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Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

British Virgin Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 07

Brunei Darussalam

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 07

Bulgaria

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

Burkina Faso

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes - Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 10

Burundi

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes - Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 10

Cambodia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year, most of the country. Visitors to Phnom Penh, Siem Reap and Angkor Wat only, accept
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 09

Cameroon

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 10

Canada

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Cape Verde

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes There is a risk of malaria all year in Boa Vista and Sao Tiago Island, including the capital city Praia. The risk is minimal in the other islands. Tourists who travel to resorts on Sal Islands can be accepted.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C

<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDMI Edition 002 Release 02

Caribbean

See See specific island(s) visited

Cayman Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDMI Edition 002 Release 07

Central African Republic

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes – Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDMI Edition 002 Release 10

Chad

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Chile

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes - Zika Virus in Easter Island
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 07

China

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes There is an all year risk in Yunnan Province. There is a very low to no risk of malaria on Yellow and Yangtze River cruises and no risk in urban areas, visitors on these river cruises and visitors to Beijing, Shanghai, The Great Wall, and to the Terracotta Warriors in Xian can be accepted.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes all year whole country below 1500m until Sept 2006 Yes all year in Hainan Island, Anhui, Guizhou, Henan, Hubei and Jiangsu provinces until Jan 2016
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Chikungunya Virus and Dengue

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 27 June 2017.

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 09

Christmas Island

Malaria No

Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk No

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk No

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Clipperton Island

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Cocos (Keeling) Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Colombia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Malaria is present throughout the year. High risk in Choco, Antioquia, Cordoba, Narino and the Amazon (Vichada, Guaviare, Vaupes, Guainia and Amazonas). Low to no risk in all other areas including the cities of Bogota and Cartagena
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 2015
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus

Malarial Map



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Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 09

Comoros

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Congo

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDMI Edition 002 Release 01

Cook Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDMI Edition 002 Release 07

Costa Rica

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in province of Limon, on the Caribbean coast. Visitors to the rest of the country including the Pacific coast may be accepted
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue and Zika virus

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Cote D'Ivoire

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes - Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 10

Croatia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Cuba

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Zika Virus

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 03

Curacao

Malaria No

*Trypanasoma Cruzi
Risk* No

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Zika Virus

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 02

Cyprus

Malaria No

*Trypanasoma Cruzi
Risk* No

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk No

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Czech Republic

Malaria No

*Trypanasoma Cruzi
Risk* No

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk No

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Denmark

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Diego Garcia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Djibouti

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Dominica

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 03

Dominican Republic

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 02

Ecuador

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in most of the country. Visitors to Guayaquil, Quito, and other cities in the inter-Andean region and the Galapagos Islands, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B

<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 2015
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 03 February 2015.

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

Egypt

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes Jun-Oct in El Faiyum region until May 2012
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

El Salvador

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in Santa Ana Province and the borders with Guatemala and Honduras. Risk is very small
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Equatorial Guinea

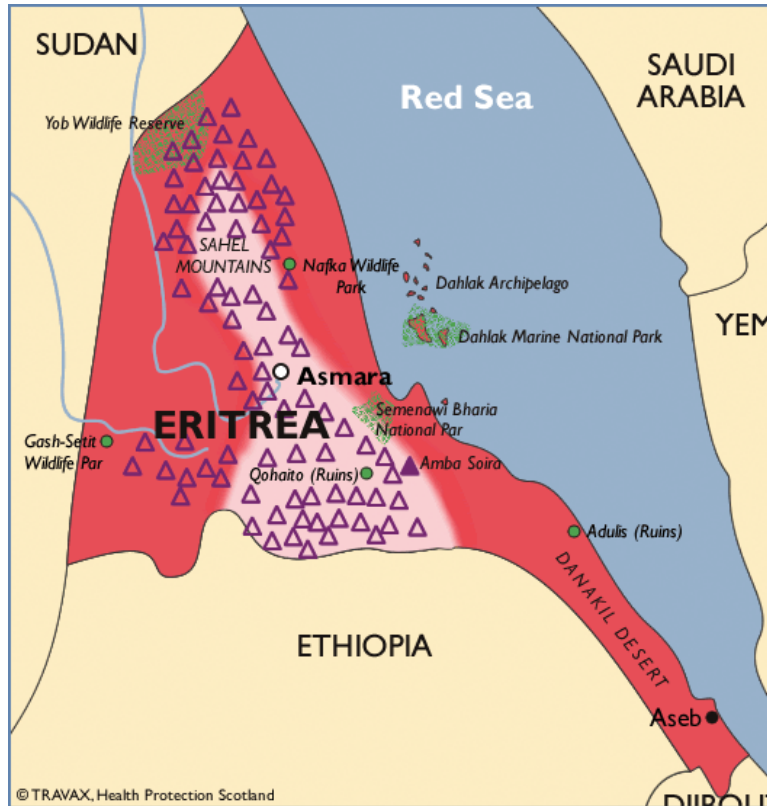
<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Eritrea

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country, visitors to Asmara and the central highlands only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2015

<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi</i> Risk	No
Sub Saharan Africa	Yes
West Nile Virus Risk	No
Tropical Virus Risk	No

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 23 June 2017.

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 09

Estonia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi</i> Risk	No
Sub Saharan Africa	No
West Nile Virus Risk	No
Tropical Virus Risk	No
<i>Update Information</i>	

This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Ethiopia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country. Visitors to city of Addis Ababa only, accept
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Faroe Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Fiji

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya virus and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 02

Finland

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Former Netherlands Antilles

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya virus and Zika Virus

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 03

France

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

French Guiana

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in the area west of the Mana river and south east of the other main river systems. Visitors to Cayenne, Devils islands and the central area of the country only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

French Polynesia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 07

French Southern Territories and Antarctic Lands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Gabon

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 07

Gambia (The)

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Georgia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes June - October in the south-east of the country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C

<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 09

Germany

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Ghana

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Gibraltar

<i>Malaria</i>	No
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<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

Glorioso Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

Golan Heights

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

Greece

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi</i>	No

<i>Risk</i>	
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

Greenland

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

Grenada

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 07

Guadeloupe

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi</i>	No

<i>Risk</i>	
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 02

Guam

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Guatemala

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year most of the country. Visitors to Guatemala City, Antigua and Lake Atitlan only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Guernsey

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDMI Edition 002 Release 01

Guinea

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDMI Edition 002 Release 01

Guinea-Bissau

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Zika Virus

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 07

Guyana

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes There is a risk of malaria all year for most of the country, visitors to the coast and Georgetown only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Haiti

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 02

Heard and McDonald Islands

Malaria No

<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Honduras

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 02

Hong Kong (S.A.R.)

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes all year rural areas until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Howland Island

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Hungary

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Iceland

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

India

Malaria	Yes All year in affected areas. Due to the complexity of the distribution the map below should be used. Visitors to 'Low to no risk' areas (pale pink) only, accept.
Malaria Risk Category	B
Previous Malaria Risk	Yes all year whole country until May 2012
Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk	No
Sub Saharan Africa	No
West Nile Virus Risk	No
Tropical Virus Risk	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

Update Information

This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 10

Indonesia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in most of the country. Visitors to islands of Bali, Java and the city of Jakarta, accept
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Zika Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 07

Iran

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Malaria risk exists from March to November in rural Iran south of Kerman City
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Iraq

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Malaria risk May to November in areas north and east of Mosul and Kirkuk Cities along the Turkish and Iranian borders.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C

<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05
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Ireland

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01
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Isle of Man

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Israel

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Italy

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Jamaica

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country Dec 2006- May 2012
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Zika virus and Dengue virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 05

Jan Mayen

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

Japan

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

Jarvis Island

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Jersey

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Johnston Atoll

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Jordan

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Kazakhstan

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Kenya

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in most of the country. Visitors to Nairobi, the highlands (above 2500m) of Central, Eastern, Nyanza, Rift Valley and West Provinces only accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Kingman Reef

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Kiribati

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Kosovo

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Kuwait

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDMI Edition 002 Release 01

Kyrgyzstan

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDMI Edition 002 Release 01

Laos

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in most of the country. Visitors to Vientiane, Bokeo, Houaphanh only, accept
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 09

Latvia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Lebanon

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Leeward Islands (Caribbean)

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes - most islands in the Leeward Islands (Caribbean) have a Tropical Virus Risk. Please look under the individual island's name for the appropriate GDRI entry e.g. Montserrat, Guadeloupe, Saint Martin, etc for more detailed information.
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 07

Lesotho

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Lesser Antilles

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes - most islands in the Lesser Antilles have a Tropical Virus Risk. Please look under the individual island's name for the appropriate GDRI entry e.g. Barbados, Grenada etc for more detailed information.
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 07

Liberia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Libya

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year south west of country until Feb 1996 Yes (Feb-Aug) south west of country until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Liechtenstein

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Lithuania

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Luxembourg

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Macau (S.A.R.)

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Macedonia - Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Madagascar

Malaria **Yes**
All year in whole country

Malaria Risk Category **A**

Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk No

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Chikungunya Virus

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Malawi

Malaria **Yes**
All year in whole country.

Malaria Risk Category **A**

Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk No

Sub Saharan Africa **Yes**

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Chikungunya Virus

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Malaysia

Malaria **Yes**
All year in central Peninsular Malaysia and the Taman Negara National Park and all provinces of Sabah and Sarawak (on the island of Borneo)

Malaria Risk Category **B**

Previous Malaria Risk Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996
Yes all year in rural areas until Sept 2006

<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi</i> Risk	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus</i> Risk	No
<i>Tropical Virus</i> Risk	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus

Malaria Maps



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 27 June 2017.



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This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 27 June 2017.

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 09

Maldives

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all years whole country Oct 2009
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

Mali

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A

<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Malta

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Marshall Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 03

Martinique

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No

<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 02

Mauritania

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Mauritius

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2006 Yes rural areas of Mauritius Island all year until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Mayotte

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Mexico

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Malaria risk is present intermittently in some rural areas not normally visited by tourists. These include some areas in the states of Chiapas, Chihuahua, Durango, Nayarit, Quintana Roo and Sinaloa. There is no risk of malaria in popular tourist destinations including Acapulco, Mexico City, Cancun, Cozumel and the Mayan Riviera.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year in rural areas until Sept 2006 Yes wide spread (except Cancun) until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus

Malarial Map



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Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 07

Micronesia (Federated States of)

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 04

Midway Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Moldova

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Monaco

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Mongolia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Montenegro

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Montserrat

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 08

Morocco

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year rural areas until Feb 1996 Yes (May-Oct) rural areas until Sept 2006 Yes May-Oct in provinces of Al Hoceima, Taounate, and Taza until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No

<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Mozambique

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Myanmar

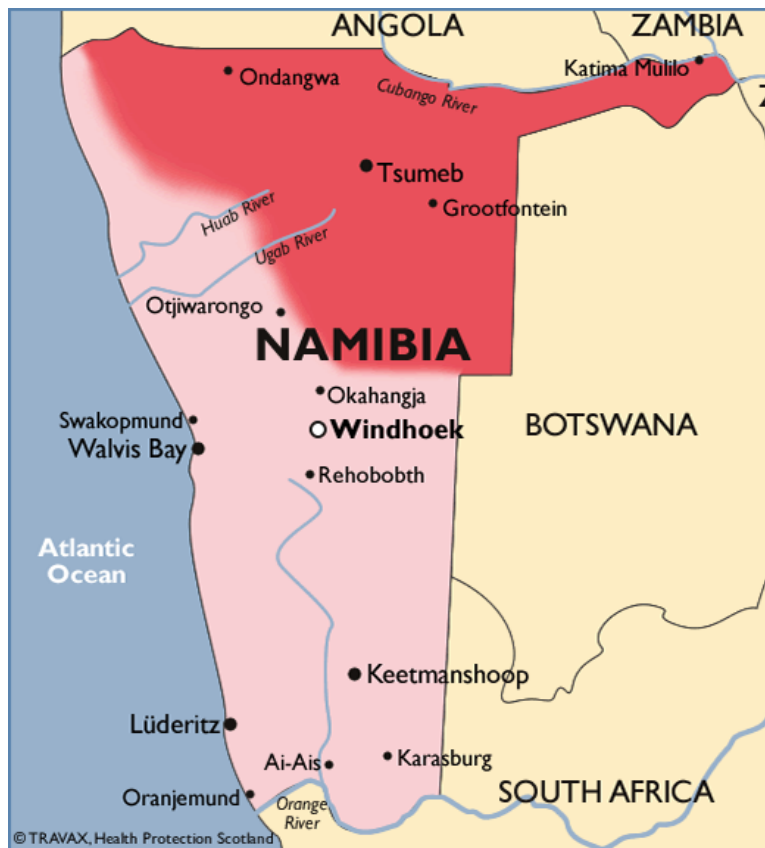
<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Namibia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in the area north of Windhoek except the narrow coastal strip.
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<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes all year northern regions until May 2015
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 08 May 2015.

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

Nauru

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

Navassa Island

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

Nepal

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in low lying areas in the South of the country. Donors who have flown to Kathmandu and stayed within the Himalaya area, accept. Donors who have travelled overland from the Indian border and have travelled in the Southern lower plains along the Indian border, treat as malaria risk.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 09

Netherlands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

New Caledonia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 02

New Zealand

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

Nicaragua

Malaria

	Yes All year in most of the country. Visitors to Managua only, accept
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 02

Niger

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Nigeria

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes – Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic</i>	Yes

Fever Risk

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 10

Niue

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Norfolk Island

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

North Korea (Democratic Peoples Republic of)

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in the de-militarized zone between North and South Korea (Kyunggi-do and Gangwon-do provinces)
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Northern Mariana Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Norway

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Oman

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Risk is restricted to limited foci in remote areas in the north, including Musandam provinces all year. Muscat is normally considered to be malaria free
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C

<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

Pakistan

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Palau

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 08

Palmyra Atoll

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Panama

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in most of the country. Travellers who visited the Canal Zone and Panama City exclusively may be accepted.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

Papua New Guinea

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Zika Virus

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 04

Paracel Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Paraguay

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Risk all year in the Alto Parana and Caaguazú departments (along the south eastern border with Brazil).
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes (Oct-May) rural areas until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Peru

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Malaria is present in the country East of the Andes below 2000m.
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There is virtually no risk above this altitude in the Andes. No risk to the West of the Andes along the Pacific coast (except in the extreme northern coastal area).

Travellers to Lima, the Inca trail routes taken by trekkers to Cuzco City, Machu Picchu, and Lake Titicaca can be accepted.

<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes all year rural areas below 1500m until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 07

Philippines

Malaria

Yes

All year in affected areas. Due to the complexity of the distribution the map below should be used. Visitors to 'Low to no risk' areas (pale pink) only, accept.

<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Zika virus and Dengue virus

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 23 June 2017..

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 09

Pitcairn Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Poland

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Polynesia

Polynesia is made up of over 1000 islands in the Central and Southern Pacific ocean. Please look under the name of the individual islands donors have visited e.g. Tonga, Samoa, Cook Islands, French Polynesia, Norfolk Islands etc for advice on what travel criteria apply

<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 07
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Portugal

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue in Madeira. Donors who have visited this island must have the Tropical Virus Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Puerto Rico

<i>Malaria</i>	No N.B. there is a Puerto Rico airport in Bolivia.
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 02

Qatar

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Reunion

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Romania

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Russia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited the following regions of Russia between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied. Altayskiy Kray, Adygeya republic, Lipetskaya, Novosibirskaya, Voronezhskaya, Volgogradskaya, Rostovskaya, Astrakhanskaya, Belgorodskaya, Samarskaya, Saratovskaya, Chelyabinskya oblasts and the Tatarstan Republic. These oblasts are also known as the regions of Altai, Astrakhan, Rostov, Volgograd, Lipetsk, Novosibirsk, Voronezhthese, Belgorod, Samara, Saratov, and Chelyabinsk and which are in the south west of the Russian Federation just north of the Black and Caspian seas.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Rwanda

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A

<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Saint Barthelemy

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 07

Saint Helena

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Saint Kitts and Nevis

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No

<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 07

Saint Lucia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Zika virus and Dengue virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 04

Saint Martin

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 02

Saint Pierre and Miquelon

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 03

Samoa

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 02

San Marino

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Sao Tome and Principe

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Saudi Arabia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Risk in the South and West provinces. No risk in the Eastern, Northern and Central provinces, Jeddah, Mecca, Medina and Taif.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country (except urban Jeddah, Mecca, Medina and Taif) until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Senegal

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes – Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDMI Edition 002 Release 10

Serbia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDMI Edition 002 Release 01

Seychelles

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDMI Edition 002 Release 07

Sierra Leone

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A

<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Singapore

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Zika Virus and Dengue Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 07

Sint Maarten

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 04

Slovakia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Slovenia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Solomon Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 02

Somalia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus and Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRl Edition 002 Release 08

South Africa

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes There is an all year risk in some rural areas in the North East of the country including the Kruger National Park and Limpopo Transfrontier Park. No risk in Sun City.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes all year NE areas until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus

Malaria Map



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Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

South Korea (Republic of)

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in the de-militarized zone between North and South Korea (Kyunggi-do and Gangwon-do provinces). No risk in the main tourist destinations including Seoul.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

South Sudan

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Spain

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Spratly Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Sri Lanka

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011 Yes all year northern half of country Dec 2011– Feb 2015
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 09

Sudan

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Suriname

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in most of the country. Visitors to the seven coastal districts and savannah areas and Paramaribo City only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Svalbard

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Swaziland

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in most of the country. Visitors to airport of Manzine and western half of country only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 05

Sweden

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Switzerland

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

Syria

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Must be considered to be all year in whole country in view of current situation.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes May – Oct along northern border with Turkey and Northern part of country until May 2012
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 05

Taiwan

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Tajikistan

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes June - October particularly in southern border areas (Khatlon region) central region (Dushanbe) western region (Gorno-Badakhshan) and northern region (Leninabad)
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Tanzania

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Thailand

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in areas along the borders - refer to map. There is also risk in inland areas of Surat Thani province. Visitors to all other areas including the cities of Bangkok, Chiang Mai, Chiang Rai, Pattaya, Phuket and the islands of Ko Samui and Ko Chang and the River Quai bridge area, accept
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B

<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until May 2012
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 23 June 2017.

Update Information

This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 09

Timor

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Togo

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Tokelau

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Tonga

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 03

Trinidad and Tobago

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 03

Tromelin Island

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Tunisia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Turkey

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Malaria occurs from May to October, mainly in the south-eastern part of the country, the Syria and Iraq borders and in the Cukurova Plain east of Adana. There is no malaria risk in the main tourist areas in the west and south-west of the country. Visitors to the popular tourist resorts served by the airports in Bodrum, Antalya and Dalaman can be accepted.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 03 February 2015.

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

Turkmenistan

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes Jun – Oct in South Eastern border regions until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

Turks and Caicos Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 07

Tuvalu

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Uganda

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika Virus
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 10

Ukraine

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

United Arab Emirates

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes in East of country until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

United Kingdom

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

United States of America

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes in all regions of the USA except Hawaii, Alaska and US Virgin Islands (St Choix, St John and St Thomas in the Leeward Islands) Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Zika virus in the US Virgin Islands (St Choix, St John and St Thomas in the Leeward Islands). Dengue virus in Hawaii and Zika virus in Florida.

Donors who have visited these islands and Florida, must have the Tropical Virus Donor Selection Guideline applied.

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 06

Uruguay

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 07

Uzbekistan

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Vanuatu

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 02

Venezuela

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in Amazonia, Apure, Bolivar and delta Amacuro states. Also along the border with Guyana Brazil and Colombia. No risk in the city of Caracas or on Margarita island.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya, Dengue and Zika virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 02

Vietnam

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country. Visitors to Ho Chi Min City, Hanoi, Da Nang and their 4 international airports, the Red River and Mekong deltas, Phu Quoc Island and coastal plains only, accept. Refer to map.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until May 2012
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya virus, Zika virus and Dengue virus

Malarial Map



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Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 09

Wake Atoll

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Wallis and Futuna

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

West Bank, Gaza Strip and Palestine Occupied Territories

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

West Indies

See See specific island(s) visited

Windward Islands (Caribbean)

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No

<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Yemen

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in most of the country, visitors to Sana'a only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country (except Aden and airport) until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05
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Zambia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Zimbabwe

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in most of the country. Visitors to Harare and Bulawayo and the central mountainous region only, accept
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanasoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Latest Updates

This page lists all changes to GDRI 001 after Release 01.

The changes are listed with the most recent change at the top.

Changes made to Edition 002 after Release 01

Changes made with Release 10

Changes made to:

Burkina Faso
Cote D'Ivoire
Angola
Burundi
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Nigeria
Senegal
Uganda
India

See Change Notification No.20 - 2017

Changes made with Release 09

Changes made to:

Azerbaijan
Belize
Borneo
Cambodia
China
Colombia
Eritrea
Georgia
Ko Samui
Laos
Malaysia
Nepal
Philippines
Sri Lanka
Thailand
Vietnam

See Change Notification No.16 - 2017

Changes made with Release 08

Chikungunya Virus - Somalia See Change Notification No. 09 - 2017

Tropical Risk Virus - Palau and Montserrat See Change Notification No. 08 - 2017

Changes made with Release 07

Name amendment of Brunei Darusslam and addition of Malaria See Change Notification No. 38 - 2016

Changes made to Mexico See Change Notification No. 39 -2016

New entry Polynesia See Change Notification No. 40 -2016

Changes made:

Zika Virus has been added to the Tropical Virus Risk for the following countries:

Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
The Bahamas
Bangladesh
British Virgin Islands
Cambodia
Cook Islands
French Polynesia

Gabon
 Grenada
 Indonesia
 Laos
 Malaysia
 Peru
 Saint Barthelemy
 Saint Kitts and Nevis
 Singapore
 Turks and Caicos Islands

A Tropical Virus Risk has been added to the following countries:

The Cayman Islands
 Guinea – Bissau
 Argentina
 Easter Island (Chile) See Change Notification No.41 - 2016
 Tropical Virus Risk - Lesser Antilles See Change Notification No. 42 - 2016
 Tropical Virus Risk - Uruguay See Change Notification No. 43 - 2016

Changes made with Release 06

Tropical Virus Risk - United States of America See Change Notification No. 49 - 2016

Changes made with Release 05

Addition of Malaria - Previous risk See Change Notification No. 22 - 2016

Changes made with Release 04

Changes made to:

Aruba
 Belize
 Jamaica
 Micronesia (Federated States of)
 Papua New Guinea
 Philippines
 Saint Lucia
 Sint Maarten
 Vietnam See Change Notification No. 30 - 2016

Changes made with Release 03

Changes made to:

Cuba
 Dominica
 Former Netherlands Antilles (Bonaire)
 Maldives
 Marshall Islands
 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
 Thailand
 Tonga
 Trinidad and Tobago See Change Notification No. 17 - 2016

Changes made with Release 02

Addition of Zika virus to Tropical Virus Risk category See Change Notification No 13 and 14 - 2016

Changes made with Edition 002 Release 001

A Complete rewrite of the GDRI See Change Notification No 10 - 2016

Changes made to Edition 001 after Release 01

Changes made with Release 31

Malaria - preliminaries in the Geographical Disease Risk Index See Change Notification No. 27 - 2015
 Malaria. See Change Notification No. 28 - 2015

Changes made with Release 30

Middle East Respiratory Syndrome Corona Virus (MERS-CoV) in Saudi Arabia See [Change Notification No. 24 - 2015](#)

Changes made with Release 29

Namibia See [Change Notification No. 13 - 2015](#)

Chikungunya Virus See [Change Notification No. 14 – 2015](#)

Tahiti, The Pacific Leeward Islands, The Pacific Windward Islands, The Society Islands, Ahē, Bora Bora, Hiva 'Oa, Huahine, Mai'ao, Maupiti, Meheti'a, Mo'orea, Nuku Hiva, Raiatea, Taha'a, Tetiaroa, Tupua'i, Tūpai, The Tuamotu Archipelago, The Gambier Islands, the Marquesas Islands The Austral Islands and The Bass Islands have been added to the index and taken to French Polynesia

Changes made with Release 28

Malaria Maps See [Change Notification No. 06 - 2015](#)

Preliminary pages have been updated with advice for use of malaria maps

Changes made with Release 27

Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk See [Change Notification No. 43 – 2014](#)

Preliminary pages have been updated.

Changes made with Release 26

West Nile Virus Risk See [Change Notification No. 42 – 2014](#)

Changes made with Release 25

Chikungunya Virus Risk See [Change Notification No. 41 – 2014](#)

Grenadines has been removed as a topic and now links in the Index to Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Changes made with Release 24

Chikungunya Virus Risk See [Change Notification No. 27 - 2014](#)

Diego Garcia has been added See [Change Notification No. 28 - 2014](#)

Changes made with Release 23

Changes made to Dominican Republic and Saint Lucia. See [Change Notification No. 26 - 2014](#)

Changes made with Release 22

Changes made to:

British Virgin Islands

Anguilla

Saint Martin

Sint Maarten

Saint Bathelémy

Former Netherlands Antilles

Antigua and Barbuda

St Kitts and Nevis

Montserrat

Guadeloupe

Dominica

Martinique see [Change Notification No. 01 - 2014](#)

Changes made with Release 21 Issue 02

The topic Virgin Islands and appendix1 have been removed and updates to information in the Welcome page and Preliminaries pages – Introduction, Document and Change Control have been made

Changes made with Release 21

Changes made to Austria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Montenegro and Russia see [Change Notification No. 14 - 2013](#)

Changes made with Release 20

Chikungunya Virus Risk See [Change Notification No. 04 - 2013](#)

A new topic for South Sudan has been added

Changes have been made to a number of topics for Chikungunya risk

East Timor topic title has been changed to Timor

Congo (Democratic Republic of - Kinshasa) topic title has been changed to Congo

Index names have been updated for links to Congo and Timor

Netherlands Antilles topic title changed to Former Netherlands Antilles

Virgin Islands topic removed

Additional Antilles Islands added with links to relevant topics.

Changes made with Release 19

Changes made to

Hungary, Croatia and Kosovo See [Change Notification No. 25 - 2012](#)

Changes made to

Algeria See [Change Notification No. 26 - 2012](#)

Changes made with Release 18

Changes made to

Iran, Iraq and Vietnam see [Change Notification No. 20 - 2012](#)

Changes made to

United States of America see [Change Notification No. 21 - 2012](#)

Search facility updated

Changes made with Release 17

Changes made to

West Bank, Gaza Strip, Tunisia, Greece, Serbia and Russia

see [Change Notification No. 19 - 2012](#)

Index items for West Bank, Gaza Strip and Palestine Occupied Territories, Palestine Occupied Territories and Transjordan added.

Changes made with Release 16

Changes made to

Cambodia, Columbia, Ecuador, Egypt, Ethiopia, Guatemala, India, Indonesia, Jamaica, Kenya, Laos, Namibia, Nicaragua, Suriname, Swaziland, Syria, Thailand, Vietnam and Zimbabwe

see [Change Notification No. 14 - 2012](#)

Index items for Sicily, Corsica and Koh Samui added.

Changes made with Release 15

Changes made to

Albania, Canada, Greece, Israel, Italy, Macedonia (FYR), Romania, Russia, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Turkey and USA.

see [Change Notification No. 04 - 2012](#)

Changes made with Release 14 Issue 02

Malaria Risk updated for Morocco, Mauritius, Costa Rica, Peru, Panama, Sri Lanka, United Arab Emirates

Spelling of Malaria corrected on all Malaria Risk Category Subheadings.

Preliminaries Introduction page contact information has been updated.

Changes made with Release 14

Changes made to

Italy see [Change Notification No. 19 - 2011](#)

Changes made with Release 13

Changes made to

Macedonia, Russia and Turkey see [Change Notification No. 18 - 2011](#)

Changes made with Release 12

Changes made to

Albania, Israel and Russia see [Change Notification No. 15 - 2011](#)

Changes made with Release 11

Changes made to

Romania see [Change Notification No. 12 - 2011](#)

Greece see [Change Notification No. 13 - 2011](#)

Changes made with Release 10

Changes made to

see [Change Notification No. 10 - 2010](#)

Changes made with Release 09

Changes made to

Maldives see [Change Notification No. 27 - 2009](#)

Changes made with Release 08

Changes made to

Italy see [Change Notification No. 25 - 2009](#)

Canada, United States of America see [Change Notification No. 26 - 2009](#)

Changes made with Release 07

Changes made to

Italy see [Change Notification No. 11 - 2009](#)

This reverses the changes made with [Change Notification No. 05 - 2007](#).

Changes made with Release 06

This release is the first implementation of the GDRI on the website. Layout and ordering of entries may differ on the website as compared to the Portable Document File (PDF) but there are no changes to the wording of any entries. Consequently no new PDF file is released.

Changes made with Release 05

Errata corrections made to

Italy see [Change Notification No. 05 - 2007](#)

Jamaica see [Change Notification No. 20 - 2006](#)

Changes made with Release 04

Introduction – Malaria: Airport stopovers see [Change Notification No. 15 - 2007](#)

Changes made with Release 03

Bahamas (The) see [Change Notification No. 07 - 2007](#)

Canada see [Change Notification No. 08 - 2007](#)

United States of America see [Change Notification No. 08 - 2007](#)

Changes made with Release 02

Egypt see [Change Notification No. 02 - 2007](#)

Ethiopia see [Change Notification No. 02 - 2007](#)

Changes to the Guidelines
